

Hat Shaper's HAT DICTIONARY

***hat:** item of dress worn on the head,
from a word of Saxon origin meaning hood

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

A		
*Agal:		modern Arab head-dress. Consists of a scarf wound around the head and held in place by its own fringes tucked into the roll.
*a shu:		pandita hat, red hat of a scholar with long lappets
*Afghan skull cap:		
*Albanian Hat:		hat with a high crown and raised front, trimmed with a feather. This style was made popular by portraits of Henry IV.
*alpine hat:		soft felt sport hat, also, Tyrolean
*amice:		a priest's white ritual hood
*Ammana:		large wound turban worn by Muslims
*ampyx:		
*almuce:		a fur lined hood
*Annie Hall:		drooping brimmed hat made famous by Diane Keaton in movie of same name...1970's
*arctic cap:		Felt crown with goose down, Mouton lamb storm flaps
*ascot:		London, gray top hat worn at Ascot races
*attiffet:		women's headdress which arched on either side of the head and was covered by a veil which fell in a point. Popular style in sixteenth century.
*aumussiers:		a hood made of fur
B		
*babushka:		Russian grandmothers triangular shaped head scarf tied under chin
*bachlik:		a hood attached to a cap... Balkans
* bacolet, French:		

* baigneaus:		bonnet fashioned like a bathing cap
* bag wig:		
* baku:		straw hat from Ceylon
* balaclava:		knitted hood, covered head, ears, neck and mouth, used by soldiers in the Battle of Balaclava during the Crimean War of 1854, call the Protector in 1843
* balibuntal:		Philippines, straw woven hat
* balmoral:		Scotch Bluebonnet. woolen beret cap with top projecting over tartan band of Stuart colors, 1850's
* bambini:		designed by Della Robia, ?Florence Italy, a hat with a halo brim
* bandeau:		small leaf or drop head-dress for women, to accompany elegant attire
* bandino:		1930's women's large brimmed hat
* bangkok:		woven palm fiber hat
* barbe:		wimple covering ladies head, neck and chin
* barrentino:		Italian fisherman's cap
* barette:		wide flat cap worn in Middle Ages by priests.
* baseball cap:		cloth cap with wide brim at the front. worn by baseball
* basher:		a straw hat
* bashlyk:		an ancient round topped felt bonnet with lappets
* Basque beret:		flat round woolen felt cap worn my Basque peasants
* Batiste Bonnet 1820-1830:		
* bavolet:		cap worn by French peasant women called curtain bonnet
* beanie:		20th century American small, round skull cap, cut in gores to fit head
* beaver hat:		hat made of beaver fur felt

*bearskin:		A large furry crowned hat, uniform worn by Coldstream Guard
*beefeater:		narrow brimmed hat worn by British Yeoman of the Guard and Warders of the Tower of London since the 16 century. flat topped medium high crown gathered into a headband, black beret shape
*beguin:		close fitting cap, 3 pieces, medieval,
*bell cloche:		
*bellboy:		small stiff cap in pillbox shape usually worn by hotel bellboys
*Ben Hogan:		English driving cap
*beret:		cap of felt, felted jersey or fabric with soft, wide circular crown, with or without a headband
*berettino:		see biretta
*bersagliere:		hat worn at an angle wide brim large curving feather mount, worn by Italian mountain regiment
*Bethlehem		headdress: truncated, dome shaped cap, decorated with gold and silver coins and jewels. Worn with a veil. Ancient Moslem headdress. tarboosh
* bicorne:		men's hat of the late 18th and early 19th century. It is was the signature hat of Napoleon.
*biggin:		coif like cap with ties under the chin, 16 & 17th century
*billycock:		a bowler circa 1850, named after William Coke
*bird cage:		a small hat with stiffened veiling surrounding the wearer's face
*biretta:		square cap worn by clergy. The crown has 3 and 4 projections.
*boater:		oval, flat-topped hat with rigid flat brim, typically made of straw braid sailor or a skimmer.
* bobby:		tall dome, short turned down brim, Keystone Cop style, worn by English police.
* bobwig:		
*bonnet:		name of women's or girl's head-dress, with deep brim and ribbons to tie under the chin;
*bonnet a la Laitere:		cap similar to a maiden's cap

*bonnet rouge:		red cap worn during French Revolution as a symbol of liberty.
*bonnet a la Victorie:		a cap decorated with laurel leaves, the symbol of victory
*bonnet demi-neglige:		informal cap worn under a hat
*bonnetiers:		white head hugging, knitted, sometimes felted wool hats
*bongrace:		16, 17 century Oblong shaped, stiff material which dips over the forehead and draping over the back, worn in a coif
*borsalino:		man's fur felt hat from Italian firm of same name, 1920's
*bourelet:		head protector for children
*bowler:		oval hat, with round, rigid crown modeled brim, a derby, made popular by the Earl of Derby
*breton or bretonne:		women's hat with ample round crown and brim turned-up all around
*bridal veil:		white or ivory veil worn during wedding ceremony
*brush hat:		19th century term for felt hats with nap brushed up during planking
*bubble:		melon shaped pillbox cap
*bucket cap:		sports hat with round dented crown
*bulbous:		16 century German Large dome shaped cap.
*bumper brim:		Hat with a tubular shaped brim. various sized brim and crown
*buriti:		Brazilian straw hat
*burnoose:		
*busby:		toll cylindrical cur cape with military ornament hanging from top. 15th century cavalry uniform of Hungarian Hussars.
*bush hat:		wide brimmed man's felt hat, turned up brim on 1 side.. slouch hat

*butterfly headdress:		15th century, variation of Hennin, box cap, draped veiling like butterfly wings.
*bycocket, bycoket:		16th century Italian student high crown, wide brim, peaked in the front and turned up in the back. Middle Ages.
C		
*cabacete:		a type of Spanish war hat , 15th century, turned down brim and an almond shaped skull ending in a stalk.
*cabas:		Sally Victor reinvented this version of the Phrygian Bonnet in 1956
*cabriolet bonnet:		19th century bonnet with brim, similar to carriage top
*calash:		18th century, large folding hood supported by hoops that could be raised or lowered. Named after calash carriage.
*caleche:		Similar to the calash but with narrower folds.
*calotte:		a close-fitting skull cap. Ancient Greek origin, 17th century, Medieval times, worn over shaved head.
*calpac:		large black felt cap worn by men in Turkey, Cossack
*Cameleurion:		hemispherical crown worn by the Caesars, then by the Byzantine Emperors.
*camuro: .		Ermine trimmed, red velvet cap, larger than skull cap, formerly worn by the Pope of the Roman Catholic Church
*Campaign hat:		4 large dimples in tall crown, stiff straight brim, boy scout hat.
*Canadian Mounties stetson:		official head-dress of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police
*canotier:		boater
*cap:		ancient origin. snug fitting warm head covering often with partial brim.
*cape hat:		Half hat made by attaching fabric or felt to a bicycle clip
*capeline:		small round crown and wide floppy brim
*capote:		close fitting bonnet with rigid brim. soft crown, bows, 19 century.
*Cappa Floccata:		Round hat made of hairy material, worn by Greek shepherds.
*cappoose:		A very tall fur hat
*capuche:		long pointed hood worn by Capuchin monks

* capuchon:		medieval pointed hooded cape, to stiffened down the center...
* capulet:		Juliet cap, worn on back of head i.e. "Romeo and Juliet"
* cardinal's hat:		13th century, red hat with short, rounded crown and broad flat brim. Rank shown by number of tassels
* cartwheel:		a hat with a wide straight brim and a low crown, worn by peasants in southern France
* casque:		French for helmet.
* castor hat:		hat of beaver or rabbit French
* cassimere hat:		felt hats with a very smooth surface produced by pouncing
* cater cap:		19th century square university cap... mortarboard
* caubeen:		Irish slang for shabby old hat
* caudebec:		a cheap felt cap made in Normandy, 18th century
* caul:		historical term for a close-fitting indoor head-dress, or the plain back part of the same. 14th ,15th,16th century
* cavalier hat:		a wide-brimmed, plumed hat, 17th century; the right side of the brim was pinned up to the crown so that the wearer's sword arm could move freely above the shoulder
* chador:		traditional concealing head covering worn by Muslim women in public
* chapeau a la cheulalte:		hat introduced by Queen Charlotte of England
* chapeau a la Devonshire:		hat with feathers, aigrettes
* chapeau a la Turque:		hat styled after Turkish Fashion
* chapeau a L'Egyptienne:		puffed kerchief, lace edges held on with a ribbon with and aigrette and 2 heron feathers
* chapeau claque:		gibus hat
* chapel cap:		circle or triangle of lace placed on head when entering Catholic church for church services
* chaplet:		circle of fresh flowers, later gold , medieval times
* chapeliers de feutie:		felt hats

*chaperon:		middle ages/renaissance, pointed hood short cape. hood face opening placed over forehead as a headband and the cape was gathered and pleated in the form of a fan. A liripipe was twisted around the pleated cape to hold it in place.
*chaperonniers:		elaborate hoods
*chapka:		fur cap with flaps that can be turned down or fasten to side of crown
*chapka, Russian:		
*character hat:		late 1970's hat worn by NY senator Pat Moynihan
*charlotte corday:		mob hat worn by Charlotte Corday during French reign of terror in 1793. Tricolor band and rosette was the distinguishing feature
*chechia:		Berber skullcap or tashashit. deep cylindrical flat topped cap of felt with tassel. was worn by French Zoaves during 1831. Fez
*chef's hat:		white, starched bonnet worn by chefs. The tall crown should have 100 pleats.
*chimney pot::		
*chignon cap:		small cap worn over bun at back of head.
*child's pudding:		Hat with bumper brim that acted as a chock absorber when child was learning to walk and falls.
*chira:		Indian turban
*chou:		French for cabbage, rosette used on or off of hats, soft crushed crown.
*chuke:		trolls stocking cap, knitted hat with tassel
*city flat cap:		beret, small brim, wool, also statue cap
*claft:		Ancient Egyptian striped linen head dress. the French foreign legion adapted the curtain like headdress for desert warfare.
*cloche:		French word for bell. women's, 1920's, a close-fitting round crown, no brim or small flare at the brim edge identified later with flapper era
*cloud:		a loosely made scarf. fascinator
*coal scuttle bonnet:		18th 19th century, bonnet with flat back and scoop brim,
*coalman hat:		a shore visor cap with a protective flap at the back, protect their backs from dust
*cocked hat:		bicorne or tricorne
*cockel hat:		hat decorated with cockle shells worn by pilgrims who visited the shrine of St. James of Compostell

*cockscomb:		
*cocktail hat:		a small, often frivolous, hat for women, usually worn forward on the head
*coguard:		Swiss 16th century man's hat edged with feather
*coif:		head-cover worn by nuns as part of their habit, often with long veils
*coke:		bowler hat
*Conch:		shell-shaped hat made from thin gauze-like material supported on a thin wire frame. Worn mainly by widows in the seventeenth century.
*conch hat:		a wide-brimmed palm straw hat of the Caribbean
*coolie hat:		a conical straw hat, similar style worn by laborers in the Far East
*coon skin cap:		not a particular shape, animal skin head covering, Daniel Boone, Davy Crocket
*copricapo:		
*captain:		a hat with a high tapered crown and narrow straight brim, believed to have originated in Spain in the 16th century; later worn by the Puritans and still known by their name
*cordie:		19th century term for plain wool felt hats
*Cornet Hat:		women's hat that was gathered at the crown and had a narrow brim. Popular at the end of the fifteenth century.
*corno:		12th century worn by Doges of Venice tall conical ducal bonnet
*coronet:		small crown worn by members of nobility as a symbol of rank
*cover:		cordies with applied cod-wool and fur nap on the crown, upper and under sides of the brim
*cowboy hat:		high crown and wide brim, originally worn by cow hands, usually of felt or leather
*cowl:		ecclesiastical hood worn by monks

*crepiniers:		net snood
*crown:		head-dress usually of gold, worn as a symbol of sovereignty by monarchs
*crush hat:		collapsible top hat
*cylindrical caul:		
D		
*Davy Crockett:		fat cap with animal tail swinging
*deer stalker:		see below
*deer hunter:		a hunting cap with visors at the front and back, and ear-flaps that can be tied up over the crown; known as a Sherlock Holmes hat
*derby:		bowler hat
*diadem:		head-dress or head-band, worn as a symbol of sovereignty
*disco:		1970's, small hat worn above the forehead and tilted to one side
*doll hat:		a very small hat in any style, usually worn forward on the head
*dormeuse:		French for sleeper, 1770's cap worn at night.
*duckbill:		1795, bonnet with long high curving bill, can be tied on under chin
*dunce hat:		tall conical hat pointed crown worn by students not thinking
*Dutch cap:		close fitting pointed crown cap, rolled brim, flared out at sides
E		
*Easter bonnet:		women's hat, a new spring style to be worn at Easter
*Egyptian crown:		1372 -135 B.C. helmet crown of white felt with red wicker crown.
*English driving cap:		low-profile cap, small brim at the front crown may be tailored with side panels,
*escoffin:		14th, 15th century, originally a turban heart shaped from, then two horned shape worn of caul with a wimple.
*eton:		special cap worn to identify boys at Eton College, England
*Eugenie hat:		1859 style of empress Eugenie wife of Napoleon III, seen later worn by Princess Diana with an ostrich feather and slight tilted over to the right.
F		
*fanchon:		French kerchief bonnet of 1860's small triangular with brim and

		crown.
*fanhat:		Collapsable
*fascinator:		see cloud
*feather bonnet:		military head-dress of Scottish regiments, ostrich plumes mounted on a wire frame
*feather head-dress:		ceremonial, symbolic worn by chiefs of North American Indian tribes
*fedora:		felt hat with a lengthwise crease in the crown and a medium brim
*ferroniere:		renaissance era oriental designed headdress.
*fez:		conical, flat-topped cap with a tassel attached at the top center;
*fillet:		ribbon or narrow head-band worn to confine hair driving cap
*five-point hat:		English Driving cap
*flat cap:		16th century, knitted cap with flat top and beret like form. Seen on London tradesmen.
*fontange:		originated in 1678, Duchess de Fontange arranged. A linen hat with tall erections of lace and ribbon supported by wire.
*forage cap:		military cap with a small brim, also typical for police uniforms
*French hood:		16th century, worn in various forms, bonnet worn at back of head with a front border curving around the ears.
*fret:		medieval hairnet
*frontlet:		15th century, callote
G		
*gable		16th c. Hood with back curtain.
*Gainsborough:		A wide-brimmed, plumed hat with the brim turned up on one side; It was named for the 19th century English painter
*Galerus:		a round cap of animal skin worn by hunters and peasants.
*Gandhi cap:		traditional Indian cap, boat shaped worn by Mahatma Gandhi, Indian political leader
*Garibaldi pillbox:		1860's, inspired by the Italian liberator
*gaucho:		wide tilted brim anchored with cord under chin
*gibson girl:		1890's sailor hat style illustrated by Charles Dana Gibson
*Garbo hat:		slouch hat
*garland:		a wreath of flowers (artificial in millinery), worn as a decorative head-dress
*gatsby:		English driving cap
*gibus:		collapsible silk opera hat, patented in 1837 by French inventor, Gibus

* Glennegarry bonnet:		blue woolen cap creased through the crown , appeared in 1805 in Glennegarry, Invernesshire, Scotland, stiff sides, bound edges, short ribbons hanging in the back
* gob cap:		name of cap given to enlisted men in U.S. Navy after 1940. white cotton, four piece crown, stitched brim. "Canadian for gobbie" means fisherman
* gondolier hat:		worn by Venetian boatman, wide brim, shallow crown
* gorget:		14th and 15th century draped linen or silk draped and pinned to hair
* gossamer hat:		lightweight muslin hats sized with shellac, used as bodies for silk plush hats
H		
* half hat:		hat that covers only part of head
* havelock:		protective material that covers the neck attached to back of cap
* head:		1770's, Queen Marie Antoinette style of monstrous hair covering.
* headrail:		10th and 11th century British women's head covering wrapped over the head and around the neck
* heart-shaped headdress:		15th century, cauls
* helmet:		military head-dress; protective head-cover
* hennin:		a high conical hat with a veil attached at the top, worn by women during the 15th century OR insulting term for the tall, horned head-dresses.
* hijab:		head-cover worn by Islamic women, often accompanied by the niqab (face veil)
* homburg:		men's felt hat with a soft lengthwise crease in the crown, and a narrow slightly rolled brim
* hood:		English - amess, French - amuce, amice
* horned headdress:		14th & 15th century, cauls extended to great widths horned effect
* houppelande hennin:		
* houve:		a medieval cap or hood
* huke:		16th ,17th century, hooded mantle covering the head and body, moorish design, later used by Arabs, Moors, and Mohammedans.
* huer:		a medieval cap
* hurers:		wool caps, felted and shaggy
* Huve:		tapered cornet projecting from each side of the head and being held in place with long pins. This type of women's headdress was popular in the early fifteen hundreds.

I		
*Ivy cap:		English driving cap
J		
*jester cap:		a bell trimmed peaked hood deriving from hat worn by medieval jester "Cap and Bells"
*jinnah cap:		traditional cap of Pakistan, a karakul tarboosh, named for founder of Pakistan
*jockey cap:		cloth cap, close-fitting 6-panel crown and wide brim at the front
*Juliet:		a small, brimless, round cap of wide mesh, usually decorated with jewels. Renaissance.
K		
*kaffiyeh, keffiyeh:		Arabian and Bedouin, scarf headdress held in place with agal
*Kakofnitch:		Russian women's headdress in the form of a tiara or diadem.
*kalpak:		a triangular Turkish or Tartar felt cap
*kamelaukion:		ancient tall cone shaped felt or fur cap formerly worn by mohammeden sects
*Kate Greenway cap:		illustrated in Kate Greenway books of 1st empire children, similar to mob caps
*kepi:		typical cap of the French Foreign Legion, flat topped oval crown with a brim in the front, German , Algerian
*Kepisottlegione:		
*Kepresh:		war head-dress of the Pharaoh.
*kettle:		
*khatmi, Indian:		
*khevenhuller:		popular man's hat mid 18th century, deep front fronted turned up of the brim with small pinch, peaks at the sides, small turned up at back
*kippah:		skull-cap worn by Jewish men, also known as a yarmulke
*klaft:		ancient Egyptian striped hood
*Klaft:		the head-dress shown on the sphinx. Striped cloth on which a sparrow hawk was woven, fits over the temples and falls over ears.

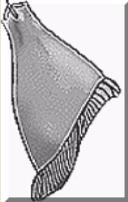
* Korean hat:		traditional men's tall black hat with medium wide brim tied under the chin
* krizia:		lacquered woven straw hat, round crown, rolled brim
* kufie:		Islamic prayer cap
* kulah:		Persian, Ancient Oriental, pointed skullcap. high cylindrical cap of felt
* Kyne:		Greek soldier's leather helmet
* kyrbasia:		ancient Persia cap of felt round with flaps to fasten under chin
L		
* leghorn:		Laverne, Italy... finely plaited straw hat
* liberty cap:		Phrygian cap
* liripipe:		evolved from conical hood with face hole, 12th century. peak later wrapped around head to form turbaned chaperone
M		
* macaroni:		small tricorne adopted by fashion extremists of the Macaroni Club of London in 1760, who were Italian travelers.
* mackinaw:		U.S. man's straw hat, coarse brim
* mahrharmah:		Turkish woman's hood covers face
* Mandarin hat:		popular black silk hat with deep turned up brim, pointed crown with button on top, worn by Chinese nobles of Manchu dynasty
* mandel:		a turban woven with silk and gold
* mantilla:		18th century France, lace head scarf, 19th century Spanish and Mexican headdress of lace with high comb
* mantel:		up to the 12th century, Catholic woman's head covering
* marquise hat:		18th century ladies hat
* matador, bullfighter hat:		shape of bull's head, short stubby horns,
* merry widow hat:		1907 century, fashioned for operetta "Merry Widow by Franz Lehar. Large hat with wide brim
* milkmaid hat:		18th century country fashion garden hat low crown wide brim tied with ribbon under chin.
* mitreboard:		head-cover worn by bishops, characterized by two peaks
* mob cap:		18th century, indoors and outdoors, lace cap with large ribbon bow
* Monmouth:		made in Monmouth England, knitted woolen cap with turned up

		band, type of stocking cap
* Montego:		palm hat from Montego Bay, Jamaica
* montero:		15th -17th century, round crowned cap with divided flap that could be turned up or worn down, form of cap still worn by huntsmen and farmers
* Montgomery beret:		type of British beret worn by Sir Montgomery in W.W.II
* morian cabaset:		16th century, kettle hat, used in infantry, skull with broad brim, flat, turned down at sides.
* mortarboard:		flat, square, worn by professors and students for solemn academic occasions
* mourning bonnet:		black bonnet worn by widows during the 19th century
* muffin cap:		similar shape of a flat bun, popular children's hat
* Muller cut down:		flat crowned bowler worn after the murderer named Muller had worn one.
* mushroom hat:		a hat with a mushroom-like, downward curved brim, known as a 'Tiffany in Italy from the hat worn by Audrey Hepburn in the film "Breakfast at Tiffany's."
N		
* nap:		19th century term for corides with applied cod-wool or camel hair nap on the crown,
* newsboy:		worn by newsboys, large, soft, 8 paneled fabric cap with visor
* night cap:		men's cap worn informally indoors from the 16th to the 19th century.
* niqab:		face veil worn by Islamic women, together with the hijab
* Nithsdale:		raveling cloak with hood 1716. Lady Nithsdale disguised her Jacobite husband and help him escape from the Tower of London
* Nirvernois:		small cocked hat 1780 named after the Duke of Nevenois
* Noric Slovenia Hard:		
* Nun's coif:		
O		
* Olicula:		hooded cape worn by Roman women

*opera hat:		collapsible top hat with an internal spring, so that it could be flattened and carried under the arm.
*optimo:		panama hat with full crown with ridge extending from front to back
*overseas cap:		olive drab cloth cap worn by soldiers in both world wars then picked up again in 1979 and 1981
P		
*padre:		low crown and broad straight brim with slight curve and outer edge. adapted from hats of priests. Parson's hat
*pakul:		felted wool cap from Afghanistan, flat top rolled brim
*palla:		Medieval European head drapery evolved from headrail
*panama hat:		straw hat made with panama cloche
*pandita:		
*pastorella:		Italian, shepherdess, women's hat, round crown, wide, drooping brim, usually of straw
*pedaline:		straw hat
*petasos:		a hat of ancient Greece with wide brim and conical crown
*Phrygian cap:		conical cap with the top bent forward. also known as the cap of liberty.
*picture hat:		a hat with a very wide brim, worn tilted to the side of the head
*pileus:		roman close fitting cap of felt similar to skullcap
*pillbox:		a small brimless cap with a flat top and cylindrical side
*pinner:		
*pith helmet:		a helmet of cork or pith (dried spongy tissue from the soda plant) covered with cloth
*planter's hat:		worn by sugar planter of Jamaica. Later worn by golfer Snead
*plug:		top hat
*poke bonnet:		19th century bonnet, very deep brim and small crown
*porkpie:		19th cent. round flat topped crown, small brim turned up all around
*postillion:		17th century Rembrandt style hat of great painters later post

		riders
*Puritan:		black felt hat, high conical crown, narrow straight brim, worn by the Puritans during the 17th century. Usually trimmed with buckle at the front
*puggaree:		from Pagri, East Indian turban worn as protection against the sun.
Q		
*quake hats:		17th century high quality broad brimmed felt hats, gray or brown
*Quaker bonnet:		18th century worn by Quaker women
R		
*Ramillies cock:		18th century man's hat named after battle, back turned up higher than the front.
*ranelagh mob:		18th century, form of mob cap worn by market women ratters: straw hats
*rastafarian hat:		called a crown, religious significance can be knitted red, yellow and green which represents the Ethiopian flag.
*reticulated headdress:		14th and 15th century braided coils of hair worn over ear ear, covered with cauls, or nets of gold or silver
*Ricinium:		square veil worn by Roman women on their heads.
*robin hood:		12th century English hero and outlaw Robin Hood portrayed wearing a conical hood with self brim that was turned up at the back and worn down to a point in the front and trimmed with a quill
*rough rider:		Khaki felt soldier hat of Spanish American War of 1898-1899, crown was creased and brim was cocked on one side. Named after Colonel Theodore Roosevelt's troop of rough riders
*roundlet:		14th 15th century stuffed roll of velvet worn turban fashion over close fitting cap
*Reubens or Rembrandt hat:		Large felt hat decorated with feather made fashionable from portraits of that period. Dutch costume
S		
*sa shu:		sakya hat, sakya crown, red pandita hat with lappets folded upwards and over the crown of the hat
*sailor:		boater
*Saxon veil:		
*sennit:		see boater

*Severian Temple rings:		
*shadow:		16th/17th century woman's hood wired and extended above head level, used for protection from sun as a shadow
*shako:		a cylindrical, flat-topped cap with small brim; military head-cover
*Sherlock Holmes:		deerstalker
*shovel hat:		worn by Roman Catholic Priests in outdoor dress, low round crown and turned up on the brim sides with make the front and back project like a shovel
*skimmer:		boater
*skull-cap:		small, close fitting cap of fabric, knit or crochet;
*slouch hats:		a soft hat with a high crown and drooping flexible brim; also called a Garbo hat,
*smoking cap:		men's pillbox shape,19th century to prevent the hair from smelling of tobacco
*snap brim:		brim turns down in front and up in back, made of felt, straw, tilted
*snood:		Scottish term for fillet worn to confine hair; loose net for woman's back hair netting, netting which covered the headgear. In the fifteenth century it was decorated with pearls and jewels and worn directly on the hair.
*sombbrero:		Mexican hat with high, conical crown and very wide brim, usually of straw or felt
*sou'western:		waterproof hat of oiled canvas, later rubberized, now plastic coated. worn by sailors as protection against the weather, the brim is broader in back to protect the neck
*spagnola:		Italian term for a crowns indented crease around the top
*statute cap:		a statute, passed in England in 1571 to encourage the wool workers, made wearing this cap compulsory for the common man.
*stocking cap:		knitted cap, usually conical, often finished with a pompon
*stovepipe hat:		a tall 19th century top hat, made popular by U.S. President Abraham Lincoln
*stuff hat:		19th century term for felt hats made principally of fur

*sugarloaf:		14th 15th century, tall hat with curved crown that resembled the loaf that sugar was formed into for shipping
*sunbonnet:		large stiff brim and flap at the back for neck protection
T		
*tagal:		hat made of hemp
*taj:		a brimless tall cone shaped cap of distinction, Persian/Arabic
*tam-o'-shanter:		beret with close-fitting headband, usually trimmed with a pompon; tammy
*tanagra:		straw hat with tall conical crown from B.C. Greece seen on statues
*tarboosh:		conical flat top felt cap with tassel top center worn by Islamic men
*tashashit:		see chechia
*telescope hat:		U.S. hat with circular fold around the inside of the crown with straight sides
*Templars, Templettes,		15th century, extension of the coronet to cover the peaks of hair
*ten-gallon hat:		cowboy hat
*Thanet:		bowler with low crown made in London for the Earl of Thanet, mid 19th century
*therese:		16th century large hood of gauze over wire/whale bone. a loose head-dress which was worn like a hood that covered the tall bonnets of the late seventeen hundreds.
*tholia:		women's straw hat of Ancient Greece, wide and flat with a peaked crown: high, pointed hat with a brim worn by women of ancient Greece.
*thrummed hat:		hat made of very coarse wool
*tiara:		Greek ... crown. crown like headdress of jewels,
*Tiffany:		a mushroom hat
*tip:		19th century term for cordies with applied cod-wool or camel hair nap on the crown, or small turned-up brim
*toongabbie:		(1960) a washable toweling hat made of cotton terry cloth
*top hat:		worn for formal occasions, tall cylindrical crown various heights
*topi:		Hindu, hat worn India and tropical countries as protection from sun
*toque:		French term for chef's hat.. also small hat for women, nearly brimless

* toreador hat:		bicorne shape set crosswise on the head
* tower hat:		high headdress from the 17th/18th century
* tricorne:		men's hat of the 18th century, with wide brims folded up to form three points
* Trilby:		soft felt hat, usually rabbit, dented crown and flexible brim.
* truncated tiara:		Ancient Babylonian/Assyrian hat wool hat with short lappets
* Tudor beret:		seen in 1539 painting of Henry VIII portrait by Holbeing. Velvet
* tuque:		a Canadian cap made by tucking in one tapered end of a long cylindrical bag, closes at both ends
* turban:		typical head-dress for Muslim and Sikh men, long scarf around the head;
* tutulus:		Etruscan 700-800 BC Braided hairstyle of women evolved into conical shaped cap worn by peasants and soldiers
* tween:		
U		
V		
* vagabond:		casual hat
* veil:		cloth, transparent, netting covering the head and/or the face, for women's head-dress.
* Vitta:		a headband worn by Roman women to denote their status as free-born citizens.
* volendam:		Dutch cap
* vulture headdress:		ancient Egyptian
W		
* watteau:		18th century, small cap shown in paintings of Painter Watteau.
* watch cap:		knitted navy blue cap worn by sailors.
* wedding ring:		1979 Frank Olivers round crown, rolled brim hat, shiny straw
* weeper's hat:		heavy hatband of black worn at funeral's 19th and 20th centuries
* wide-awake:		felt hat, 1840, large brim and low crown

*widow's peak:		a close-fitting cap with a point extending down at the center of a forehead
*witch hat:		steeple hennin
*wimple:		head covering worn by nuns, linen or silk, arranged in folds
*wizard's hat:		
X		
Y		
*yarmulke:		skull-cap worn by Jewish men; also known as kippah
*yachting hat:		loosely based on naval uniform made with flat top and peak in navy blue and white, with badge of the front
Z		
*zoave cap:		chechia
*zucchetto:		skull-cap worn by Roman Catholic clergy